

# United States Patent [19]

# Allington et al.

### 6,106,877 **Patent Number:** [11] \*Aug. 22, 2000 **Date of Patent:** [45]

| [54]  | METHOD OF TERMINATING ROASTING OF<br>BULK MATERIALS IN REAL TIME ON<br>BASIS OF OBJECTIVELY DETERMINED<br>COLOR OF MATERIALS |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
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| [73]  | Assignee:  | Fresh Roast Systems, Inc., Petaluma, Calif.  |  |  |  |
| [*]   | Notice:  | This patent issued on a continued prosecution application filed under 37 CFR 1.53(d), and is subject to the twenty year patent term provisions of 35 U.S.C. 154(a)(2). |  |  |  |
| [21]  | Appl. No.: 09/302,049  |  |  |  |  |
| [22]  | Filed:   | Apr. 29, 1999  |  |  |  |
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|   |  |  |  |  |  |

| $[\mathfrak{I}_{1}]$ | mi. Ci. |                              |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------------|
| F = 0.1              | TIC CI  | 40.6/000 40.6/4.66 40.6/4.67 |

**U.S. Cl.** ...... 426/233; 426/466; 426/467

Field of Search ...... 426/233, 231, 426/466, 467, 520; 99/331, 342, 476, 483

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### [57] **ABSTRACT**

Bulk material formed by a multiplicity of individual moving particles is heat-treated by directing a light beam into an observation volume of the material and generating light reflections off at least one particle in the observation volume. A characteristic of the light reflections which is indicative of a desired extent to which the material is to be heat-treated is identified and the material is subjected to a heated environment and thereby heat-treated. The light reflections are monitored for the characteristic, and subjecting the material to the heated environment is ended in response to detecting the characteristic of the light reflections.

### 8 Claims, 3 Drawing Sheets

